

.1

"

(Backtracking Algorithms)

. (Trial-and-Error) "

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```

procedure try ;
begin
    initialize selection of candidates;
    repeat
        select next candidate;
        if acceptable then
            begin
                record it ;
                if solution incomplete then
                    begin
                        try next step ;
                        if not successful then
                            cancel recording
                    end
                end
            end
        until successful or no more candidates
    end;

```

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.2

$1 \leq X_0 \leq n$: $\langle X_0, Y_0 \rangle$

$n \times n$

()

$1 \leq Y_0 \leq n$

$n^2 - 1$

```

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:
procedure try next move ;
begin
    initialize selection of moves;
    repeat
        select next candidate from
        list of next moves;
        if acceptable then
            begin
                record move;
                if board not full then
                    begin
                        try next move;
                        if not successful then
                            erase previous recording
                    end
                end
            end
        until (move was successful) or (no more candidates)
    end;

```

```

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:
h
Int n=8 ;
int[][] h = new int[n][n];

```

```

:
(X, Y) h[X,Y] = 0 ➤
i (X,Y) h[X,Y] = i ➤
(X,Y) : ➤
i : ➤
q ➤
: (Board not full) " " :
i < n2

```

```

) u, v
: (Acceptable) " " (L
((1<=u)&&(u <= n) && (1<=v)&&(v <= n)) && (h[u][v] == 0)

```

```

: q1

```

```

procedure try (i: integer; x, y: index; var q: boolean);
var
    u,v : integer; q1 : boolean;
begin
    initialize selection of moves;
    repeat
        let u,v be the coordinates of the next
        move defined by the rules of chess;
        if (1<=u<=n) and (1<=v<=n)
            and (h[u,v]=0) then
            begin
                h[u,v] := i;
                if I < sqr(n) then
                    begin
                        try(i+1,u,v,q1);
                        if q1 then
                            h[u,v] := 0
                    end
                else
                    q1 := true
                end
            end
        until q1 or (no more candidates);
        q :=q1
    end;

```

. <X, Y>

.

		3		2			
	4				1		
			X				
	5				8		
		6		7			

: b a

```
int[] a=new int [n];
int[] b=new int [n];
a[1] := 2; b[1] := 1;
a[2] := 1; b[2] := 2;
a[3] := -1; b[3] := 2;
a[4] := -2; b[4] := 1;
a[5] := -2; b[5] := -1;
a[6] := -1; b[6] := -2;
a[7] := 1; b[7] := -2;
a[8] := 2; b[8] := -1;
```

<X,

.

k

.h[X, Y]

Y>

25

.h[1, 1]

```
package Backtracking;
import java.*;
import java.io.*;
import java.math.*;
public class knightstour
{
    public knightstour() {
    }
    public static boolean try1( int i,int x, int y ,boolean q)
    {
        int u,v,n=8 ; boolean q1=false ;
        {
            int[] s = { 1, 2, 3, 4, 5};
            int[][] h = new int[n][n];
            int[] a = new int[n];
            int[] b = new int[n];
            for (int k=0;k<8;k++)
            {
                if (q1 )
                    break;

                q1 = false;
                u = x +a[k];
                v = y+b[k] ;

                if ((1<=u)&&(u <= 5) && (1<=v)&&(v <= 5))
                    if (h[u][v] == 0) {
                        h[u][v] = i;

```

```

        if (i < 25)
        {
            q1= try1(i + 1, u, v,q1);
            if (!q1)
                h[u][v] = 0;
        }
        else
            q1 = true;
    }
    q = q1;
}
return q;
}

public static void main (String argv[])
{
    int[] s ={1,2,3,4,5};
    int n=8;
    int[][] h=new int [n][n];
    int[] a=new int [n];
    int[] b=new int [n];
    boolean q=true;
    a[0] = 2; b[0] = 1;
    a[1] = 1; b[1] = 2;
    a[2] = -1; b[2] = 2;
    a[3] = -2; b[3] = 1;
    a[4] = -2; b[4] = -1;
    a[5] = -1; b[5] = -2;
    a[6] = 1; b[6] = -2;
    a[7] = 2;b[7] = -1;

    for (int i = 0 ;i<n ;i++)
        for (int j = 0 ;j<n ;j++)
            h[i][j] = 0;
    h[1][1] = 1;
    boolean solution=false;
    solution =try1(2,1,1,solution);
    if (solution)
        for (int i=1 ;i< n ;i++)
        {
            for (int j = 1; j < n; j++)
                System.out.print(h[i][j] + " ");
            System.out.println();
        }
    else
        System.out.println ("No Solution");
}
}

```

:

- 1- n= 5 ; <X0, Y0> = <1, 1>
- 2- n= 6 ; <X0, Y0> = <2, 2>

6	14	11	16	3	32	9
5	17	30	13	10	23	4
4	12	15	2	31	8	33
3	29	18	27	24	5	22
2	36	1	20	7	34	25
1	19	28	35	26	21	6
	1	2	3	4	5	6

5	25	18	3	12	23
4	8	13	24	17	4
3	19	2	7	22	11
2	14	9	20	5	16
1	1	6	15	10	21
	1	2	3	4	5

.3

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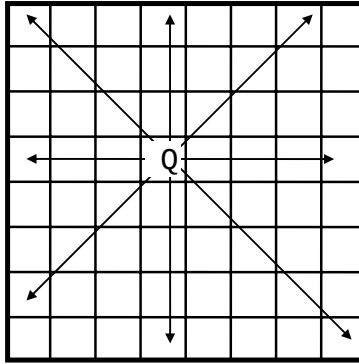
```

procedure try(i : integer);
begin
    initialize selection of positions
    for i-th queen;
    repeat
        make next selection;
        if safe then
            begin
                setqueen;
                if i < 8 then
                    begin
                        try (i+1);
                        if not successful then
                            remove queen
                        end
                    end
                until successful or no more positions
            end { try };

```

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i



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x : array[1..8]	of integer;
a : array[1..8]	of boolean;
b : array[2..16]	of boolean;
c : array[-7..7]	of boolean;

:

i

x[i] ➤

j

a[j] ➤

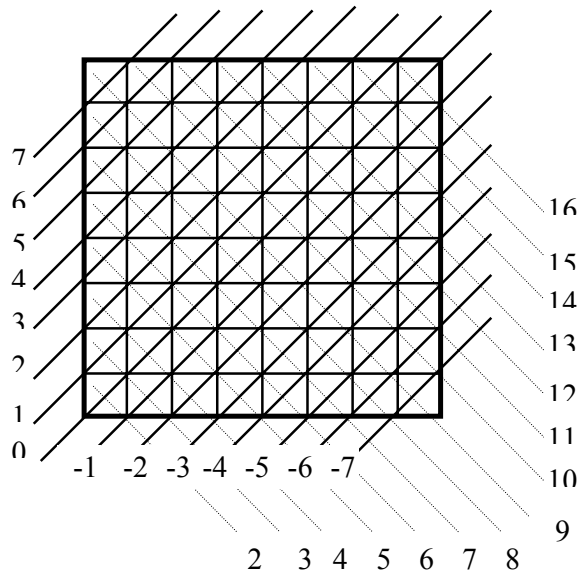
j

c[j] ➤

(4)

j

b[j] ➤



j $.($ $) i$ i
 i $.8$
 $:$ j
 $x[i] := j;$
 $a[j] := \text{false};$
 $b[i+j] := \text{false};$
 $c[i-j] := \text{false};$
 $:$ j i
 $a[j] := \text{true};$
 $b[i+j] := \text{true};$
 $c[i-j] := \text{true};$
 $:$ (Safe) " " $a[j]$ and $b[i + j]$ and $c[i - j]$
 $.$
 $:$
 $x = (1, 5, 8, 6, 3, 7, 2, 4)$

		X					
					X		
			X				
	X						
							X
				X			
						X	
X							

```

package Baktaking;
import java.*;
import java.io.*;
import java.math.*;

public class Queen {
    public Queen() {
    }

    int i;
    boolean q;
    boolean[] a = new boolean[7];
    boolean[] b = new boolean[16];
    boolean[] c = new boolean[14];
    int[] x = new int[7];

    public static boolean try1(int i)
    {
        boolean q1=false;
        boolean[] a = new boolean[7];
        boolean[] b = new boolean[16];
        boolean[] c = new boolean[14];
        int[] x = new int[7];
        for (int j=0;j<7;j++)
        {
            boolean q = false;
            if (a[j] && b[(i + j)-2] && c[(i - j)+7])
            {
                x[i] = j;
                a[j] = false;
                b[i + j] = false;
                c[i - j] = false;
                if (i < 8) {
                    q = try1(i + 1);
                    if (!q) {
                        a[j] = true;
                        b[i + j] = true;
                        c[i - j] = true;
                    }
                }
            }
        }
    }
}

```

```

        }
        else
            q = true;
    }

    q1=q;
    if (q1) break;
}
return q1 ;
}

public static void main(String argv[])
{
    int i;
    boolean q;
    boolean[] a = new boolean[7];
    boolean[] b = new boolean[16];
    boolean[] c = new boolean[14];
    int[] x = new int[7];

    for (i=0; i <7; i++)
        a[i] = true;
    for (i = 2; i < 16; i++)
        b[i] = true;
    for (i =0; i <=13; i++)
        c[i] = true;
    q = try1(1);
    if (q)
    {
        for (i =0 ;i< 16 ;i++)
            System.out.print(x[i]+" ");
        System.out.println();
    }
    else
        System.out.println("No Solution");
}
}

```

```

procedure try(i: integer);
var
    k : integer;
begin
    for k:= 1 to m do
        begin
            select k-th candidate ;
            if acceptable then
                begin
                    record it ;

```

```

        if i < n then
            try(i+1)
        else
            print solution;
            cancel recording;
        end
    end
end;

```

```

:
public static boolean try1(int i)
{
    boolean q,q1=false;
    boolean[] a = new boolean[7];
    boolean[] b = new boolean[16];
    boolean[] c = new boolean[14];
    int[] x = new int[7];
    for (int j=0;j<7;j++)
    {
        q = false;
        if (a[j] && b[(i + j)-2] && c[(i - j)+7])
        {
            x[i] = j;
            a[j] = false;
            b[i + j] = false;
            c[i - j] = false;
            if (i < 8) {
                q = try1(i + 1);
            }
            else
            {
                for (i =0 ;i< 16 ;i++)
                    System.out.print(x[i]+" ");
                System.out.println();
            }
            a[j] = true;
            b[i + j] = true;
            c[i - j] = true
        }
        q1=q;
    }
    return q1 ;
}

```

```

)
92
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(

```

x1	x2	x3	x4	x5	x6	x7	x8
1	5	8	6	3	7	2	4
1	6	8	3	7	4	2	5
2	4	6	8	3	1	7	5
2	5	7	1	3	8	6	4
2	5	7	4	1	8	6	3
2	6	1	7	4	8	3	5
2	6	8	3	1	4	7	5
2	7	3	6	8	5	1	4
2	7	5	8	1	4	6	3
3	5	2	8	1	7	4	6
3	5	8	4	1	7	2	6
3	6	2	5	8	1	7	4

.4

s) F(s)

(

:

if f(Solution) > f(Optimal) then
Optimal := Solution

.Optimal

```
procedure try (i : integer);
begin
  if inclusion is acceptable then
    begin
      include i-th object;
      if i < n then
        try(i+1)
      else
        check optimality;
        eliminate i-th object
    end;
  if exclusion is acceptable then
    if i < n then
      try (i+1)
    else
      check optimality
end;
```

$(\quad n \quad) \quad 2^n$

V W

A = {a1, a2, . . . ,an}
A

a4	a3	a2	a1	
17	15	11	10	(w)
17	25	20	18	(v)

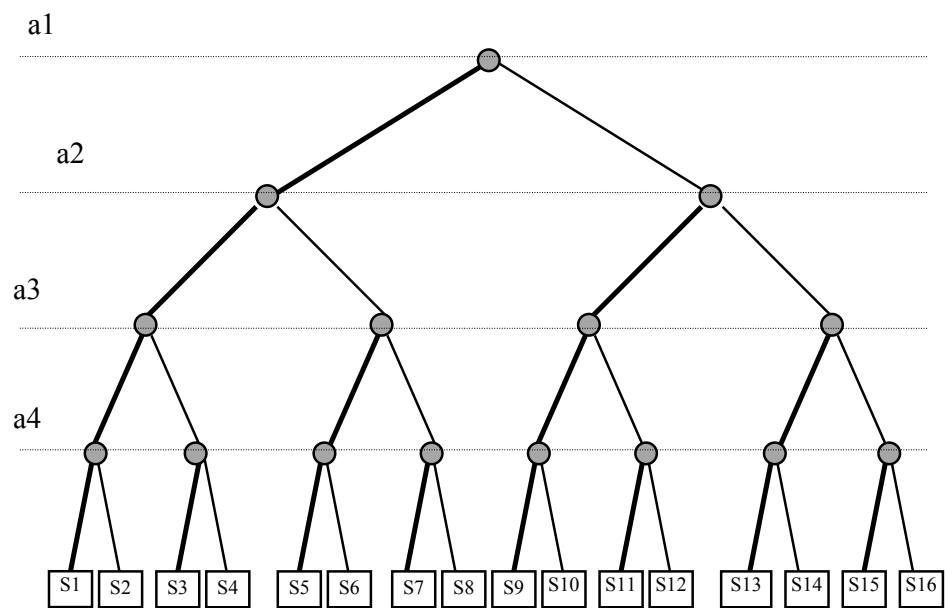
30

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). .

.(16) A

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S1, S2, S3, S5, S9

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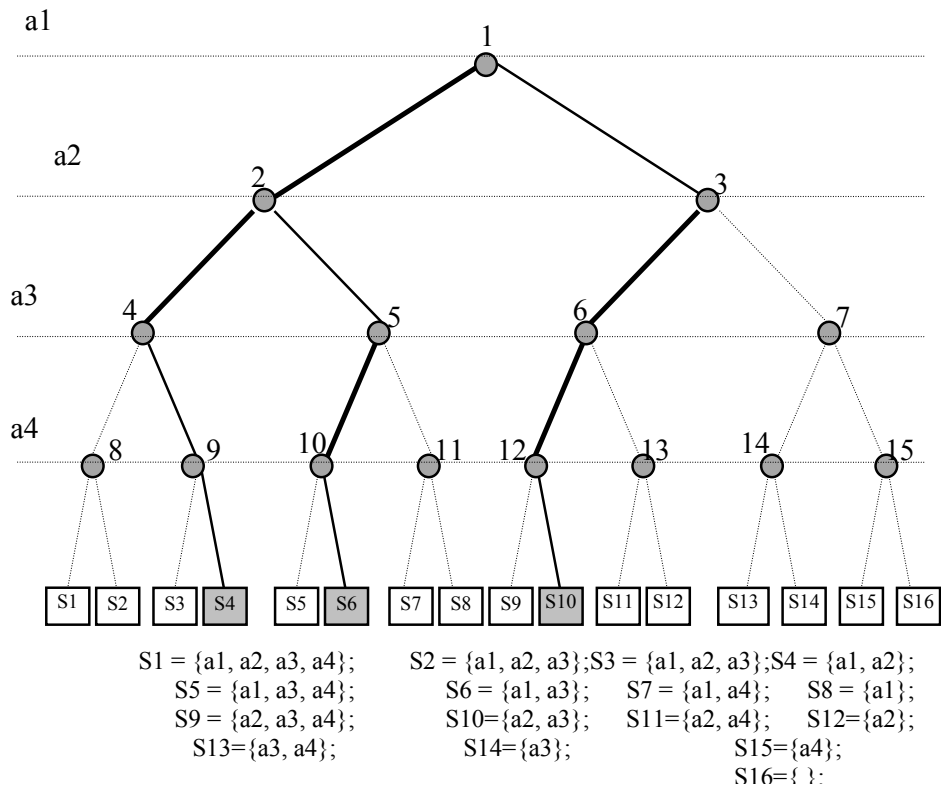
.45

.

.

8 4 2

1



$a2 \quad a1$
 $,S2 \quad S1$
 $.$
 $) S4$
 $.(Maxv = 38$
 $) Maxv$
 $($
 $a2$
 $a3$
 18
 $:($
 $),(S4$
 $)$
 $35=17+18$

```

.S8 S7
.
a3
.S16 S11
S
S
.
. n 1
S av S tw
. i .S
: i = 1
Tw = 0; av =  $\sum_{i=1}^n a[i].v$ 
: i = n
Tw ≤ Limw; av =  $\sum_{a[i] \in S} a[i].v$ 
: " "
tw + a[i].w ≤ limw
: " "
av - a[i].v > maxv
S
i = n
.
.
try
12
. 150 10

```

```

package optimalsolution;
import java.*;
import java.io.*;
public class OptimalSolution {
    int n=12;int i; object[] a=new object[12];
    int index ,limw=0, totv, maxv,w1, w2, w3;

```

```

int [] opts=new int[12];
int [] s=new int[12];
char [] z=new char[2];
private static Object v;
public class object
{
    int v;
    int w;
}

public OptimalSolution() {

}

public static void try1(int i,int tw,int av )
{
    object[] a=new object[12];
    int n=12;
    int [] opts=new int[12];
    int [] s=new int[12];
    int index ,limw=0, totv, maxv=0,w1, w2, w3;
    int av1 ;
    if ((tw + a[i].w )<= limw)
    {
        s[i]=i;
        if (i < n)
            try1(i + 1, tw + a[i].w, av);
        else
            if ( av > maxv )
            {
                maxv = av;
                opts = s;
            }
        s[i]=0;
    }
    av1 = av -a[i].v;
    if (av1>maxv)
        if(i<n)
            try1(i + 1, tw, av1);
    else
    {
        maxv = av1;
        opts = s;
    }
}
/*****/
/*      MAIN      */
/*****/
public static void main(String argv[])
{
    try {
        char [] z=new char[2];
        int n = 12;
        int w1,w2,w3;
        int totv = 0;
        int [] opts=new int[12];

```

```

int [] s=new int[12];
object[] a = new object[12];
for (int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++)
{
    a[i].w = System.in.read();
    a[i].v = System.in.read();
    totv = totv + a[i].v;
}
try{
    w1 = System.in.read();
    w2 = System.in.read();
    w3 = System.in.read();

    char c='*';
    char q=' ';
    z[0] = q; z[1] = c;

    System.out.print("Weight ");
    for (int i =0 ;i< n ;i++)
        System.out.print( a[i].w + " ");
    System.out.println();
    System.out.print("Value");
    for(int i =0;i<n;i++)
        System.out.print(a[i].v + " ");
    System.out.println();
    while(w1<w3)
    {
        int limw = w1;
        int maxv = 0;
        for (int i =0 ;i< n ;i++)
        {
            s[i]= 0;
            opts[i] = 0;
        }
        try1(1, 0, totv);
        System.out.print(limw + " ");
        for (int i =0 ;i< n ;i++)
            if (opts[i]==i)
                System.out.print(" ");
        System.out.println();
        w1= w1 + w2;
    }
}catch (Exception err) {
}

}
catch (Exception err) {
}

}

```

21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	
25	24	24	23	21	19	20	21	17	15	18	15	
										*		10
		*										20
		*								*		30
						*	*			*		40
						*	*			*	*	50
							*	*	*	*	*	60
		*				*	*			*	*	70
			*			*	*		*	*	*	80
*		*				*	*			*	*	90
		*	*			*	*	*		*	*	100
			*	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	110
	*	*	*			*	*	*		*	*	120
		*	*	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	130
*	*	*	*			*	*		*	*	*	140
*		*	*	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	150
*	*	*	*	*		*	*	*		*	*	160
*	*	*	*	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	170
*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*		*	*	180
*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	190

.5

-1

n

.

n

B

A

a ∈ A, b ∈ B :

<a, b>

"

"

.

B

A

(

)

n

.

■

■

■

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